

## INFORMATION FOR PATIENTS

# CT scan of the urinary tract

**It is important that you drink 500ml of water prior to your scan. You may do this at home or bring a bottle with you.**

Your consultant has advised you to have a CT scan of your urinary tract - kidneys, ureters and bladder. This leaflet aims to explain the procedure and answer any queries you may have.

CT stands for Computed Tomography and simply refers to the technology of the equipment. CT is a scanning technique which uses x-rays to produce cross sectional images of the relevant part of the body. It can be used to diagnose many conditions and also monitor the success of treatment.

Please contact the CT department on 01623 622515, extension 3212, if:

- Your weight exceeds 30 stones (200 kilograms).
- You are pregnant or there is any possibility that you may be pregnant.

If you need transport to the hospital please contact your GP to arrange this. Although the actual scan time is approximately 20 minutes, you will need to allow at least one and a half hours for this appointment.

Please leave any valuables at home. You are responsible for all personal items you bring into hospital and the Trust cannot accept responsibility for their loss or damage.

### Preparation

If your medication includes **Furosemide**, do not take it on the day of your appointment and bring your dose with you.

Take all other medication as normal. You may eat and drink normally.

### The procedure

We will ask you to change into a gown and empty your bladder.

A radiographer will take you into the scan room and explain the procedure to you in more detail. Should you have any worries the staff will put you at ease and answer all your queries.

A CT scan is not painful. All you are required to do is lie on a couch which then moves through the large doughnut-shaped scanner. The scanner couch can be lowered and patients with mobility problems will be offered assistance.

Your body will never be totally enclosed and you will be able to communicate with the CT staff through an intercom system.

For this scan it is necessary to insert a cannula, a small plastic tube through which an injection is given, into a vein in your arm. This will allow us to inject a special fluid called contrast medium.

We will also use this cannula to inject a diuretic drug which increases your urine production. These injections will allow us to see the urinary tract in more detail. Scans will be taken at specific times during the procedure. You need to lie very still while the scan is in progress and we will ask you to hold your breath for a short time. You will be able to visit the toilet immediately after the scan is completed.

### **Risks from the procedure**

To minimise any risks you will be asked a series of questions before the scan.

A small number of patients suffer allergic type reactions to the contrast medium. If you have had an injection of contrast medium you will need to remain in the department for up to 20 minutes following your scan. Such reactions are usually minor and settle quite quickly without treatment.

Very occasionally a small amount of the contrast medium may leak out of the vein into the surrounding tissue. You may experience some swelling and redness around the site of the injection.

Your examination will be performed using the minimum amount of radiation necessary to produce the images needed to help your doctor diagnose your illness, injury or monitor the progress of treatment.

We make sure the benefits from having the examination outweigh the very low risk involved.

### **Getting your results**

When your scan is finished no instant diagnosis can be made. The images produced are recorded digitally and reviewed by a radiologist (x-ray doctor) who then sends a report to your hospital consultant.

These results will be discussed with you the next time you are in clinic. If you have not received your follow-up appointment within four weeks please contact your consultant's patient coordinator.

### **Finally**

We aim to see you at your appointment time but please remember emergency patients are scanned as priority. Should there be a delay the reasons will be explained to you.

### **Contact us**

If you need any help before your appointment date you may contact the CT Department on 01623 622515, extension 3212.

### **Your radiology records**

This Trust is part of a group of NHS hospitals in the East Midlands that have a shared NHS radiology system, which is used by our healthcare professionals to access your radiology records.

If necessary, your radiology records may also be accessed by healthcare professionals in other NHS hospitals in the East Midlands or NHS Service Providers, to ensure you receive consistent, safe and effective clinical care and treatment, irrespective of where you receive your care.

If you have any concerns about providing information or how we use it, please discuss this with radiology staff so that you fully understand the potential impact on your care or treatment.

### **Further sources of information**

NHS Choices: [www.nhs.uk/conditions](http://www.nhs.uk/conditions)

Our website: [www.sfh-tr.nhs.uk](http://www.sfh-tr.nhs.uk)

### **Patient Experience Team (PET)**

PET is available to help with any of your compliments, concerns or complaints, and will ensure a prompt and efficient service.

**King's Mill Hospital:** 01623 672222

**Newark Hospital:** 01636 685692

**Email:** [sfh-tr.PET@nhs.net](mailto:sfh-tr.PET@nhs.net)

If you would like this information in an alternative format, for example large print or easy read, or if you need help with communicating with us, for example because you use British Sign Language, please let us know. You can call the Patient Experience Team on 01623 672222 or email [sfh-tr.PET@nhs.net](mailto:sfh-tr.PET@nhs.net).

This document is intended for information purposes only and should not replace advice that your relevant health professional would give you. External websites may be referred to in specific cases. Any external websites are provided for your information and convenience. We cannot accept responsibility for the information found on them. If you require a full list of references for this leaflet, please email [sfh-tr.patientinformation@nhs.net](mailto:sfh-tr.patientinformation@nhs.net) or telephone 01623 622515, extension 6927.

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